
!"#\$%&'!%#!(

8 ! \$"#3+##*(8 * "#59"+9(D+4+\$+- * (!\$, 5 - <+*, (9#= #A+3+ +&\$Q(#* ' ("6#"(\$"5&* , "6&*& ' (?#\$2 #* #(\$(8 ! \$"#3+##*\$(\$8 * "#59"+9(, #*&<#7%

P T 6#"(<&(6#4&(&* ' & ' (!=(<+"6+\$(#(. ! * '+*, (\$7\$"& 2 ("6#"(\$! * 9 - -5 ' +* "#& ' Q(95&#"&\$(! * 9&5#" +* "7Q(#* '(.5#, 2 & * \$"(5#6&5("6#"(\$"5&* , "6&* \$(8 ! \$"5#3+##*\$(\$8 * "#59"+9(\$9+& * 9&(9#= #A+3+ "7% (I.(<&(' - * \$"(.+J("6+\$0\$(! * '&5 2 +* +*, (?#\$2 #* #(\$(8 ! \$"5#3+##*\$(\$8 * "#59"+9(, #*&<#7% (T +"6("6:\$(. ! * '+*, (3#\$"+* , (! \$"("65&&(7\$(<&(6#4&(#(*#55 - <(<+* ' - <(" - (= ! "(+* (= #9&(#(A&"&5(. ! * '+*, (2 - ' &%R(

M5 - .&\$-\$-5(N3#90(\$#+' (U - 4&5* 2 & * "(\$! == -5(. - 5(8 * "#59"+9(5&\$ɔ(+* (?#\$2 #* #(\$6#'(A&&*(\$"5 - * , (#* '(9 - * \$+"& * Q(#* ' ("6&(* &<(#==5 - #96("-(. ! * '+*, (2 &96#* +\$2 \$(5+\$0&' ! * '&5 2 +* +*, ("6&(4&57(<-50("6#"(<#\$(A&+* , (. ! * '& ' %)(

P?#\$2 #* +#(\$5&9 - , * +\$ & ' (#\$(#(, 3 - A#3(6 ! A(. - 5(8 * "#59"+9(\$9+& * 9& (X(#(2 - 5&(\$"5#" & , +9(#==5 - #96("-(. ! * '+*, (< - ! 3' (#33 - <("6&(9 - 33#A - 5#"+4&(\$9+& * "+9(9 - 2 2 ! * +7(+* (Y - A#5"(" - 9#557(- ! "(4+ "#3(5&\$ɔ(<+"6(, 5&#"&5(9 - * .+ ' & * 9&(#* ' (\$&9 ! 5+7QR(M5 - .&\$-\$-5(N3#90(\$#+' %)

BACKGROUND

> * +4&5\$+"7(- .(?#\$2 #* +#(\$9+& * "+\$ \$"(9#557(- ! "(< - 53 ' L3&# ' +*, (8 * "#59"+9(#* ' (: - ! "6&5*(; 9& * (5&\$ɔ(+* (9) - \$&(9 - 33#A - 5#"+- * (<+"6(Y - A#5"LA#\$& ' (\$#. #..(#("6&(8 ! \$"5#3+##*(8 * "#59"+9(D+4+\$+- * (Z88D[(#* '(H : IG ; Q(#\$(<&33(#\$(<+"6(5&\$ɔ(- 5, #* +\$#"+- * \$(* "#"+- * #337(#* ' (- 4&5\$&#%)(

?6&(8 ! \$"5#3+##*(U - 4&5* 2 & * "(=5 - 4+ ' &\$(. ! * '+*, (.- 5("6+\$5&\$ɔ("65 - ! , 6(" < - (2 #|| - 5(\$"5 \$V(

- /E1(2 +33 - * (- 4&5(\ 1(7\$("65 - ! , 6("6&(8 ! \$"5#3+##*(8 * "#59"+9(Program P Z88MM[Q(<+6+96(+*(01 \](\$! 99&& ' & ' ("6&(3 - * , L5 ! * * +*, (8 * "#59"+9(H3+2 #& ' #* '(C9 - \$7\$& 2 \$(HGH(Z8HC(HGH[%("83 - * , (<+"6("6&(> * +4&5\$+"7Q(88D(#* ' (H : IG ; Q("6&(88MM(#3\$ - (A5+* , \$(" - , &"6&5("6&(N ! 5#&! (-.(B&"& - 5 - 3 - , 7Q(U& - \$9+& * 9&(8 ! \$"5#3+##Q("6&(?#\$2 #* +#*(U - 4&5* 2 & * "Q(#* ' (8 ! \$"5#3+##\$(I * "& , 5#& ' (B#5+*& (; A\$&54+* , (: 7\$"& 2 (ZIB ; : [%]
- ?6&(: = &9+##(G&\$ɔ(I * "+#"+4&(Z : GI[(#* * - ! * 9& ' (" - ' #7Q(<6+96(<+33(=5 - 4+ ' & /01(2 +33 - * (- 4&5("65&&(7\$("65 - ! , 6("6&(8 ! \$"5#3+##*(G&\$ɔ(H - ! * 93(Z8GH[%("5&=3#9+* , ("6&(8GHL. ! * ' & ' (8 * "#59"+9(U#&<#7(M#5" * &5\$6+=Q(<6+96(5&9&+4& ' (/^0(2 +33 - * (- 4&5("6&(3#\$"(.+4&(7\$%

? - (9 - * .5 2 (#55#* , & 2 & * \$"0(9 - * "#9" \ _#\$- * (M ! 5 ' +&(X(1 ` EE(a^a(] ` E%(

I a a :